

**Appendix E6 – Correspondence with Organs of State:**  
**SAHRA**

**Our Ref:**



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Department of Arts and Culture

T: +27 21 462 4502 | F: +27 21 462 4509 | E: info@sahra.org.za  
South African Heritage Resources Agency | 111 Harrington Street | Cape Town  
P.O. Box 4637 | Cape Town | 8001  
www.sahra.org.za

Enquiries: Ragna Redelstorff  
Tel: +27 (0)21 202 8651  
Email: rredelstorff@sahra.org.za  
CaseID: 15046

Date: Friday April 17, 2020  
Page No: 1

## **Final Comment**

**In terms of Section 38(8) of the National Heritage Resources Act (Act 25 of 1999)**

Attention: Enviroafrica CC

PO Box 5367  
Heilderberg  
7135

**Four, solar PV projects are proposed on the Farm Visserspan No. 40 near Dealesville (Figure 4). Each stand-alone facility will have a maximum generating capacity of 100MW and include the following infrastructure: Solar panels covering an area of about 200ha. The solar arrays will be raised approximately 500mm above ground level and will have single axis tracking systems. Transmission and distribution lines for connection to the Eskom Perseus substation; Invertor-transformer stations on concrete beds. Offices, workshops, stores, maintenance sheds, ablution facilities, and Security/fencing**

The proposed project entails the construction of a total of four Solar PV projects including associated infrastructure (transmission and distribution lines for connection to the Eskom Perseus substation; invertor-transformer stations on concrete beds; offices, workshops, stores, maintenance sheds, ablution facilities and security/fencing) over an area of approximately 800ha on the Farm Visserspan 40 near Dealesville, Tokologo Local Municipality, Free State Province. An Archaeological Impact Assessment (AIA) and a Palaeontological Impact Assessment (PIA) were submitted with the application. It must be noted that SAHRA will provide a separate comment for each of the four projects as each of them constitutes a separate NEMA application. **This comment is issued specifically for Visserspan Solar PV Facility - Project 2.**

*KAPLAN, J. 2020. ARCHAEOLOGICAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT - ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT FOR THE PROPOSED VISSERSPAN SOLAR PV FACILITY ON THE FARM VISSERSPAN NO. 40 NEAR DEALESVILLE, TOKOLOGO LOCAL MUNICIPALITY, FREE STATE PROVINCE.*

A field survey revealed the following results for Solar PV Project 2:

- few weathered, hornfels Middle Stone Age (MSA) flakes and chunks on eroded patches of ground, below the thin top soils;



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- few weathered MSA hornfels flake tools alongside a heavily trampled berm on the edge of a dry pan;
- a MSA unifacial point;
- broken elliptical grindstone in a small cattle footpath;
- A silcrete flake in the north western corner of the study area.

Due to the relatively small numbers, isolated and disturbed context, the archaeological remains have been rated as having LOW (Grade IVC) significance.

*Author's Recommendations:*

- 1. No mitigation of archaeological resources is required prior to construction activities commencing.*
- 2. Historic (c. 1899), calcrete and clay, sheep and cattle enclosures within the farm werf must not be disturbed, damaged or altered in any way by development activities. The structures are protected under Section 34 of the National Heritage Resources Act (No. 29 of 1999) and cannot be disturbed in any way without a permit issued by SAHRA.*
- 3. If any human burials are uncovered during construction activities then work in the immediate area should be halted. The find would need to be reported to the heritage authorities and will require inspection by a professional archaeologist.*
- 4. The above recommendations must be included in the Environmental Management Plan (EMP) for the proposed development.*

**ALMOND, J. 2020. PALAEOLOGICAL SPECIALIST STUDY: COMBINED DESKTOP & FIELD-BASED ASSESSMENT - FOUR PROPOSED SOLAR PV PROJECTS ON FARM VISSERSPAN NO. 40 NEAR DEALESVILLE, TOKOLOGO LOCAL MUNICIPALITY, FREE STATE PROVINCE.**

It is noted that the proposed associated grid connection to Eskom's Perseus substation has not been assessed in the PIA.

The proposed area is underlain by sediments of the Tierberg Formation (Ecca Group, Karoo Supergroup) that are extensively disrupted and veined by Quaternary calcrete as well as baked by dolerite intrusions of the

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Tel: +27 (0)21 202 8651  
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Karoo Dolerite Suite, and as such are of low sensitivity. They are mantled by Quaternary to Holocene orange sands, in part of aeolian origin. The calcrete hardpans encountered within the study area are of low palaeontological sensitivity.

A few small blocks of petrified fossil wood – reworked from Tierberg bedrocks – were found among surface gravels around the margins of a pan in the SE corner of Visserspan No. 40, which fall outside the solar PV project area.

*Author's Recommendations:*

*Should fossil remains such as bones, teeth, shells or petrified wood be discovered before or during the construction phase, these should be safeguarded (preferably in situ) and the ECO should alert the South African Heritage Resources Agency, SAHRA (Contact details: SAHRA, 111 Harrington Street, Cape Town. PO Box 4637, Cape Town 8000, South Africa. Phone: +27 (0)21 462 4502. Fax: +27 (0)21 462 4509. Web: [www.sahra.org.za](http://www.sahra.org.za)). This is so that appropriate mitigation (e.g. recording, sampling or collection) can be taken by a professional palaeontologist (See tabulated Chance Fossil Finds Procedure appended to this report). The specialist involved would require a collection permit from SAHRA. Fossil material must be curated in an approved repository (e.g. museum or university collection) and all fieldwork and reports should meet the minimum standards for palaeontological impact studies developed by SAHRA (2013).*

**Final comment**

It must be noted that this comment is issued specifically for Visserspan Solar PV Facility - Project 2, that covers an area of around 223ha. The SAHRA Archaeology, Palaeontology and Meteorites (APM) Unit has reviewed the AIA and PIA. As the heritage resources that were identified and will be impacted on by Visserspan Solar PV Facility - Project 2 are of low significance, and the sensitivity of palaeontological resources is considered low, SAHRA APM has no objections against the proposed development subject to the specialists' recommendations and the conditions as outlined below that must be adhered to and must be incorporated into the Environmental Management Programme (EMPr) for implementation:

1. Should any objects of archaeological or palaeontological remains be found during construction activities, work must immediately stop in that area and the Environmental Control Officer (ECO) must

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Email: [rredelstorff@sahra.org.za](mailto:rredelstorff@sahra.org.za)

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be informed.

2. The ECO must inform the South African Heritage Recourse Agency (SAHRA) and contact an archaeologist and/or palaeontologist, depending on the nature of the find, to assess the importance and rescue them if necessary (with the relevant SAHRA permit). No work may be resumed in this area without the permission from the ECO and SAHRA.
3. If the newly discovered heritage resource is considered significant a Phase 2 assessment may be required. A permit from the responsible heritage authority will be needed.
4. A Chance Finds Procedures must be developed for the project to ensure that standard protocols and steps are followed should any heritage and/or fossil resources be uncovered during all phases of the project. These procedures should outline the steps and reporting structure to be followed in the instance that heritage resources are found. This must be included in the Environmental Awareness Plan.
5. The final BAR and appendices must be submitted to SAHRA upon submission to DEA. Should the project be granted Environmental Authorisation, SAHRA must be notified and all relevant documents submitted to the case file.

Should you have any further queries, please contact the designated official using the case number quoted above in the case header.

Yours faithfully

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Ragna Redelstorff  
Heritage Officer  
South African Heritage Resources Agency

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Phillip Hine  
Manager: Archaeology, Palaeontology and Meteorites Unit  
South African Heritage Resources Agency

**ADMIN:**

Direct URL to case: <http://www.sahra.org.za/node/535982>  
(, Ref: )

**Terms & Conditions:**

1. This approval does not exonerate the applicant from obtaining local authority approval or any other necessary approval for proposed work.
2. If any heritage resources, including graves or human remains, are encountered they must be reported to SAHRA immediately.
3. SAHRA reserves the right to request additional information as required.

## Vivienne Thomson

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**From:** Sandra de Witt <sandra@enviroafrica.co.za>  
**Sent:** 27 January 2020 12:42  
**To:** 'Vivienne Thomson'  
**Subject:** FW: Visserspan Solar PV 1-4

Sandra de Witt



*Administrator*

**EnviroAfrica cc**

p: +27 21 851 1616

f: +27 86 512 0154

a: Unit 7, Pastorie Park, Reitz St, Somerset West, 7130  
P.O. Box 5367, Helderberg, 7135

w: [www.enviroafrica.co.za](http://www.enviroafrica.co.za) e: [sandra@enviroafrica.co.za](mailto:sandra@enviroafrica.co.za)

**From:** Ragna Redelstorff <rredelstorff@sahra.org.za>

**Sent:** Monday, 27 January 2020 8:48 AM

**To:** [admin@enviroafrica.co.za](mailto:admin@enviroafrica.co.za)

**Subject:** Visserspan Solar PV 1-4

Good morning,

Thank you for the notification for the proposed Visserspan Solar PV Facilities (Projects 1-4), Dealesville Farm No 40, Tokologo Local Municipality.

You are kindly reminded that SAHRA does not accept hardcopies, emails or website links as submissions. Please submit an application on the South African Heritage Resources Information System (SAHRIS). Please follow the step-by-step tutorial videos on the SAHRIS homepage (<http://sahra.org.za/sahris/>) and upload all documents to the case file.

Kind regards,

Ragna Redelstorff

**Ragna Redelstorff, Ph.D.**

Heritage Officer Archaeology, Palaeontology & Meteorites Unit

South African Heritage Resources Agency

*· A nation united through heritage ·*

T: +27 21 4624502/ 8651 | C: | F: +27 21 202 4509

E: [RRedelstorff@sahra.org.za](mailto:RRedelstorff@sahra.org.za) | 111 Harrington Street | Cape Town |

[www.sahra.org.za](http://www.sahra.org.za)