		National Alexand	101				JRAL DEVELOR		1					
Nature of Impact			Without Mitigation (Baseline)					Without	With Mitigation					With Mitigation
Number	Aspect	Impact	Probability (Likelihood)	Extent	Duration (Frequency)	Magnitude (Intensity/ Severity)	Receiving Environment (Significance/ Consequence)	Mitigation Score (Baseline)	Probability (Likelihood)	Extent	Duration (Frequency)	Magnitude (Intensity/ Severity)	Receiving Environment (Significance/ Consequence)	Score (Impact Assessment)
CONSTRU	CTION PHASE			1		1								
1	Freshwater Resources	Loosening of soil during construction phase, washing of soil down the drainage line and into the Orange River during a storm event	-8	-2	-2	-4	-8	-5	-2	-2	-2	-2	-8	-3
2	Botanical: Natural Vegetation	<ul> <li>Transformation of natural habitat to vineyard.</li> <li>Total loss of indigenous vegetation on the footprint of the development.</li> <li>Increased dust levels during vineyard preparation.</li> <li>Increased weedy and alien invasive plants.</li> <li>Loss of faunal habitat.</li> </ul>	-8	-1	-8	-4	-2	-5	-8	-1	-4	-2	-1	-3
3	Botanical: Alien Vegetation	As a result of the loss of indigenous vegetation and resulting disturbance, alien plant species might invade the area.	-8	-1	-8	-4	-2	-5	-8	-1	-4	-2	-1	-3
4	Botanical: Drainage channels	~Loss of vegetation in smaller drainage channels. ~Loss of protected tree species. ~Loss of biodiversity and habitat for fauna. ~Impeding and/or diversion of the natural flow of water. ~Increase in weedy and alien invasive plant species. ~Increase in soil erosion.	-8	-1	-8	-4	-2	-5	-8	-1	-4	-2	-1	-3
5	Impact on Cultural, Archaeological and Heritage resources	A total of 17 occurrences of MSA lithic material was recorded outside the development footprint on Olyvenhouts Drift Erf 1074. The recorded lithic material consists of low- to medium-density background scatters made predominantly from BIF, CCS and dolomite.	-2	-1	-2	-2	-1	-2	-1	-1	-2	-1	-1	-2
6	Impact on Cultural, Archaeological and Heritage Resources	A total of 4 incidences of historical material without archaeological context was recorded outside the development footprint on Olyvenhouts Drift Erf 1074.	-2	-1	-2	-2	-1	-2	-1	-1	-2	-1	-1	-2
7	Impact on Cultural, Archaeological and Heritage	An informal graveyard with a minimum of 27 graves was recorded near the southern edge of the proposed irrigation dam development footprint on Olyvenhouts Drift Erf 1074.	-2	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1	-1	-2	-1	-1	-2
8	Impact on Palaeontological resources	The Palaeontological Sensitivity of the Gordonia Formation of the Kalahari Group is low while the Palaeontological Sensitivity of the Bethesda Formation is insignificant.	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
9	Socio-economic	Creation of short- and long-term employement	8	2	2	2	2	3	8	2	2	2	2	3
10	Dust	opportunities. Dust will be generated during the construction of the dam and agricultural areas	-2	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1	-1	-2	-1	-1	-2
11	Visual	Site may be not aestetic amid natural background.	-8	-1	-2	-2	-1	-3	-8	-1	-2	-1	-1	-3
12	Traffic	Increase in trucks slowing down and turning to enter/ Construction area.	-4	-1	-2	-2	-2	-3	-4	-1	-2	-2	-2	-3
13	Noise	Noise will be generated during the construction phase.	-4	-1	-2	-1	-1	-2	-2	-1	-2	-1	-1	-2
PERATIC	DNAL PHASE					•								
14	Freshwater Resources	See impacts above	-8	-2	-4	-4	-4	-5	-2	-2	-4	-2	-4	-3
16	Socioeconomic	Creation of short- and long-term employement opportunities.	8	2	2	2	2	3	8	2	2	2	2	3

18	Nuisance (visual etc.)	Visual impact iof the development	-1	-1	-4	-2	-1	-2	-1	-1	-4	-1	-1	-2	
----	------------------------	-----------------------------------	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	--