



REFERENCE: 16/3/3/1/B5/2/1038/23
NEAS REFERENCE: WCP/EIA/0001283/2023
ENQUIRIES: Bernadette Osborne
DATE OF ISSUE: **24 NOVEMBER 2023**

The Municipal Manager
Witzenberg Municipality
50 Voortrekker Street
CERES
6385

Attention: Mr David Nasson

Tel: (023) 316 8196
E-mail: david@witzenberg.gov.za

Dear Sir

APPLICATION FOR ENVIRONMENTAL AUTHORISATION IN TERMS OF THE NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT ACT, 1998 (ACT 107 OF 1998) AND THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT ("EIA") REGULATIONS, 2014: THE DEVELOPMENT OF A WATER SUPPLY PIPELINE ON THE REMAINING EXTENT OF ERF NO. 1886 AND ERF NO. 1887, WOLSELEY.

1. With reference to the above application, the Department hereby notifies you of its decision to **grant** Environmental Authorisation, together with the reasons for the decision.
2. In terms of Regulation 4 of the EIA Regulations, 2014, you are instructed to ensure, within 14 days of the date of the Environmental Authorisation, that all registered interested and affected parties ("I&APs") are provided with access to and reasons for the decision, and that all registered I&APs are notified of their right to appeal.
3. Your attention is drawn to Chapter 2 of the Appeal Regulations, 2014, which prescribes the appeal procedure to be followed. This procedure is summarised in the attached Environmental Authorisation.

Yours faithfully

MR. ZAAHIR TOEFY
DIRECTOR: DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT (REGION 1)

CC: (1) Mr B. de Witt (EnviroAfrica CC)
(2) Mr J. Barnard (Witzenberg Municipality)
(3) Mr P. Phenxa (Landowner)

Email: bernard@enviroafrica.co.za
Email: joseph@witzenberg.gov.za
Email: Phucuka.Penxa@dpw.gov.za



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ENVIRONMENTAL AUTHORISATION

APPLICATION FOR ENVIRONMENTAL AUTHORISATION IN TERMS OF THE NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT ACT, 1998 (ACT 107 OF 1998) AND THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT REGULATIONS, 2014: THE DEVELOPMENT OF A WATER SUPPLY PIPELINE ON THE REMAINING EXTENT OF ERF NO. 1886 AND ERF NO. 1887, WOLSELEY.

With reference to your application for the abovementioned, find below the outcome with respect to this application.

DECISION

By virtue of the powers conferred on it by the National Environmental Management Act, 1998 (Act No. 107 of 1998) ("NEMA") and the Environmental Impact Assessment ("EIA") Regulations, 2014, the Competent Authority herewith **grants Environmental Authorisation** to the applicant to undertake the listed activities specified in section B below with respect to the Preferred Layout and Design Alternative described in the Basic Assessment Report ("BAR"), dated 30 August 2023.

The applicant for this Environmental Authorisation is required to comply with the conditions set out in section E below.

A. DETAILS OF THE APPLICANT FOR THIS ENVIRONMENTAL AUTHORISATION

The Municipal Manager
Witzenberg Municipality
c/o Mr David Nasson
50 Voortrekker Street
CERES
6385

Tel: (023) 316 8196
E-mail: david@witzenberg.gov.za

The abovementioned applicant is the holder of this Environmental Authorisation and is hereinafter referred to as “**the holder**”.

B. ACTIVITY AUTHORISED

Listed Activity	Project Description
<p>Listing Notice 1 – Activity Number: 12 <i>The development of—</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) <i>dams or weirs, where the dam or weir, including infrastructure and water surface area, exceeds 100 square metres; or</i> (ii) infrastructure or structures with a physical footprint of 100 square metres or more; <p><i>where such development occurs—</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) within a watercourse; (b) <i>in front of a development setback; or</i> (c) if no development setback exists, within 32 metres of a watercourse, measured from the edge of a watercourse; — <p><i>excluding—</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (aa) <i>the development of infrastructure or structures within existing ports or harbours that will not increase the development footprint of the port or harbour;</i> (bb) <i>where such development activities are related to the development of a port or harbour, in which case activity 26 in Listing Notice 2 of 2014 applies;</i> (cc) <i>activities listed in activity 14 in Listing Notice 2 of 2014 or activity 14 in Listing Notice 3 of 2014, in which case that activity applies;</i> (dd) <i>where such development occurs within an urban area;</i> (ee) <i>where such development occurs within existing roads, road reserves or railway lines; or</i> (ff) <i>the development of temporary infrastructure or structures where such infrastructure or structures will be removed within 6 weeks of the commencement of development and where indigenous vegetation will not be cleared.</i> 	<p>The pipeline and associated infrastructure to be located within 32m of a watercourse will exceed 100m².</p>
<p>Listing Notice 1 – Activity Number: 19 The infilling or depositing of any material of more than 10 cubic metres into, or the dredging,</p>	<p>The development will result in the dredging, excavation, removal or moving of soil, sand, shells, shell grit, pebbles or rock of more than 10 cubic metres from a watercourse.</p>

<p>excavation, removal or moving of soil, sand, shells, shell grit, pebbles or rock or more than 10 cubic metres from a watercourse;</p> <p>but excluding where such infilling, depositing, dredging, excavation, removal or moving-</p> <p>(a) Will occur behind a development setback;</p> <p>(b) Is for maintenance purposes undertaken in accordance with a maintenance management plan;</p> <p>(c) Falls within the ambit of activity 21 in this Notice, in which case that activity applies.</p> <p>(d) Occurs within existing ports or harbours that will not increase the development footprint of the port or harbour; or</p> <p>(e) Where such development is related to the development of a port or harbor, in which case activity 26 in Listing Notice 2 of 2014 applies.</p>	
<p>Listing Notice 3 – Activity Number: 12 The clearance of an area of 300 square metres or more of indigenous vegetation except where such clearance of indigenous vegetation is required for maintenance purposes undertaken in accordance with a maintenance management plan.</p> <p>(i) Western Cape:</p> <p>i. Within any critically endangered or endangered ecosystem listed in terms of section 52 of the NEMBA or prior to the publication of such a list, within an area that has been identified as critically endangered in the National Spatial Biodiversity Assessment 2004;</p> <p>ii. Within critical biodiversity areas identified in bioregional plans;</p> <p>iii. Within the littoral active zone or 100 metres inland from the high water mark of the sea or an estuarine functional zone, whichever distance is the greater, excluding where such removal will occur behind the development setback line on even in urban areas;</p>	<p>The development will result in the clearance of more than 300 square metres of indigenous vegetation within the Wittebrug Nature Reserve.</p>

<p>iv. On land, where, at the time of the coming into effect of this Notice or thereafter such land was zoned open space, conservation or had an equivalent zoning; or</p> <p>v. <i>On land designated for protection or conservation purposes in an Environmental Management Framework adopted in the prescribed manner, or a Spatial Development Framework adopted by the MEC or Minister.</i></p>	
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The abovementioned activities are hereinafter referred to as **"the listed activities"**.

The holder is herein authorised to undertake the following alternative that includes the listed activities:

The proposed development entails the construction of a bulk water supply pipeline of approximately 2.5km in length and 350mm in diameter on the Remaining extent of Erf no. 1886 and Erf No. 1887, Ceres. The pipeline will be developed within 32m of a watercourse and the connection point is located within a watercourse. The pipeline will deliver water from the Tierhokskloof stream to the Wittebrug Water Purification Plant ("WPP") to supply potable water to the town of Wolseley.

The pipeline will be constructed aboveground for approximately 1.8km from the intake works in the Tierhokskloof stream up to the rocky mountainside towards the Wittebrug WPP. This portion of the pipeline will be made of durable material such as ductile iron and will rest on stilts. In areas where the mountainside slope is very steep, stone barriers or retaining walls will be used to support and keep the pipeline in place.

The remaining 700m length of the pipeline will be constructed underground in the valley side up to the connection point at the Wittebrug WPP. The underground pipeline will be made of more cost-effective material such as High Density Poly Ethylene ("HDPE").

The pipeline will be constructed alongside the existing bulk water supply pipeline and the maximum distance between the two pipelines will be kept to 10m.

C. SITE DESCRIPTION AND LOCATION

The listed activities will be undertaken on the on Remaining extent on Erf No. 1886 and Erf No. 1887, Wolseley and has the following co-ordinates:

	Latitude (S)	Longitude (E)
Co-ordinates of start point:	33° 25' 44.71" South	19° 17' 00.56" East

Co-ordinates of middle point:	33° 25' 20.52" South	19° 16' 57.04" East
Co-ordinates of end point:	33° 25' 14.84" South	19° 16' 28.74" East

The SG digit codes are: C01900010000100001886
C01900010000100001887

Refer to Annexure 1: Locality Map and Annexure 2: Site Plan.

The above is hereinafter referred to as "**the site**".

D. DETAILS OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT PRACTITIONER

EnviroAfrica CC
c/o Mr Bernard de Witt
PO Box 5367
HELDERBERG
7130

Cell: 082 448 9991
Email: bernard@enviroafrica.co.za

E. CONDITIONS OF AUTHORISATION

Scope of authorisation

1. The holder is authorised to undertake the listed activities specified in Section B above in accordance with and restricted to the Preferred Design and Layout Alternative described in the BAR dated 30 August 2023 on the site as described in Section C above.
2. The holder must commence with the listed activities on the site within a period of **five years** from the date issue of this Environmental Authorisation.
3. The development must be concluded within **ten years** from the date of commencement of the listed activities.
4. The holder shall be responsible for ensuring compliance with the conditions by any person acting on his/her behalf, including an agent, sub-contractor, employee or any person rendering a service to the holder.
5. Any changes to, or deviations from the scope of the alternative described in section B above must be accepted or approved, in writing, by the Competent Authority before such changes or deviations may be implemented. In assessing whether to grant such acceptance/approval or not, the Competent Authority may request information in

order to evaluate the significance and impacts of such changes or deviations, and it may be necessary for the holder to apply for further authorisation in terms of the applicable legislation.

Written notice to the Competent Authority

6. Seven calendar days' notice, in writing, must be given to the Competent Authority before commencement of construction activities.

6.1 The notice must make clear reference to the site details and EIA Reference number given above.

6.2 The notice must also include proof of compliance with the following conditions described herein:

Conditions: 7, 8, 11 and 17

Notification and administration of appeal

7. The holder must in writing, within 14 (fourteen) calendar days of the date of this decision–

7.1 notify all registered Interested and Affected Parties ("I&APs") of –

7.1.1 the outcome of the application;

7.1.2 the reasons for the decision as included in Annexure 3;

7.1.3 the date of the decision; and

7.1.4 the date when the decision was issued.

7.2 draw the attention of all registered I&APs to the fact that an appeal may be lodged against the decision in terms of the National Appeals Regulations, 2014 detailed in Section F below;

7.3 draw the attention of all registered I&APs to the manner in which they may access the decision;

7.4 provide the registered I&APs with:

7.4.1 the name of the holder (entity) of this Environmental Authorisation,

7.4.2 name of the responsible person for this Environmental Authorisation,

7.4.3 postal address of the holder,

7.4.4 telephonic and fax details of the holder,

7.4.5 e-mail address, if any, of the holder,

7.4.6 the contact details (postal and/or physical address, contact number, facsimile and e-mail address) of the decision-maker and all registered I&APs in the event that an appeal is lodged in terms of the 2014 National Appeals Regulations.

8. The listed activities, including site preparation, may not commence within 20 (twenty) calendar days from the date of issue of this Environmental Authorisation. In the event that an appeal is lodged with the Appeal Authority, the effect of this Environmental Authorisation is suspended until the appeal is decided.

Management of activity

9. The draft or Environmental Management Programme ("EMPr") submitted as part of the application for Environmental Authorisation is hereby approved and must be implemented.
10. The EMPr must be included in all contract documentation for all phases of implementation.

Monitoring

11. The holder must appoint a suitably experienced environmental control officer ("ECO"), or site agent where appropriate, before commencement of construction activities to ensure compliance with the provisions of the EMPr and the conditions contained herein. The ECO must conduct site visits and must submit ECO reports on a monthly basis to the competent authority.
12. A copy of the Environmental Authorisation, EMPr, audit reports and compliance monitoring reports must be kept at the site of the authorised activities, and must be made available to anyone on request, including a publicly accessible website.
13. Access to the site referred to in Section C above must be granted, and the environmental reports mentioned above must be produced, to any authorised official representing the Competent Authority who requests to see it for the purposes of assessing and/or monitoring compliance with the conditions contained herein.

Auditing

14. In terms of Regulation 34 of the NEMA EIA Regulations, 2014, the holder must conduct environmental audits to determine compliance with the conditions of the Environmental Authorisation and the EMPr. The Environmental Audit Report must be prepared by an independent person (other than the appointed Environmental Assessment Practitioner or Environmental Control Officer) and must contain all the information required in Appendix 7 of the NEMA EIA Regulations, 2014.

The holder must undertake an environmental audit and submit Environmental Audit Reports to the Competent Authority once a year during the construction phase. The final Environmental Audit Report must be submitted to the Competent Authority within three months after all the activities have been completed.

The holder must, within 7 days of the submission of each of the above-mentioned reports to the Competent Authority, notify all potential and registered I&APs of the submission and make the report available to anyone on request and on a publicly accessible website (if applicable).

Specific Conditions

15. Should any heritage remains be exposed during excavations or any other actions on the site, these must immediately be reported to the Provincial Heritage Resources Authority of the Western Cape, Heritage Western Cape. Heritage remains uncovered or disturbed during earthworks must not be further disturbed until the necessary approval has been obtained from Heritage Western Cape.

Heritage remains include: meteorites, archaeological and/or palaeontological remains (including fossil shells and trace fossils); coins; indigenous and/or colonial ceramics; any articles of value or antiquity; marine shell heaps; stone artifacts and bone remains; structures and other built features with heritage significance; rock art and rock engravings; and/or graves or unmarked human burials including grave goods and/or associated burial material.

16. A qualified archaeologist and/or palaeontologist must be contracted where necessary (at the expense of the holder) to remove any heritage remains. Heritage remains can only be disturbed by a suitably qualified heritage specialist working under a directive from the relevant heritage resources authority.
17. The development areas must be clearly demarcated prior to the commencement of construction activities. All areas outside the demarcated areas must be regarded as "no-go" areas.

F. GENERAL MATTERS

1. Notwithstanding this Environmental Authorisation, the holder must comply with any other statutory requirements that may be applicable when undertaking the listed activities.
2. Non-compliance with a condition of this Environmental Authorisation or EMPr may render the holder liable to criminal prosecution.
3. If the holder does not commence with a listed activity within the period referred to in Condition 2, this Environmental Authorisation shall lapse for that activity, and a new application for Environmental Authorisation must be submitted to the Competent Authority. If the holder wishes to extend the validity period of the Environmental Authorisation, an application for amendment in this regard must be made to the Competent Authority prior to the expiry date of the Environmental Authorisation.

4. The holder must submit an application for amendment of the Environmental Authorisation to the Competent Authority where any detail with respect to the Environmental Authorisation must be amended, added, substituted, corrected, removed or updated. If a new holder is proposed, an application for Amendment in terms of Part 1 of the EIA Regulations, 2014 must be submitted.

Please note that an amendment is not required if there is a change in the contact details of the holder. In this case, the Competent Authority must only be notified of such changes.

5. The manner and frequency for updating the EMPr is as follows:
Amendments to the EMPr, must be done in accordance with Regulations 35 to 37 of the EIA Regulations 2014 or any relevant legislation that may be applicable at the time.

G. APPEALS

Appeals must comply with the provisions contained in the National Appeal Regulations 2014.

1. An appellant (if the holder of the decision) must, within 20 (twenty) calendar days from the date the notification of the decision was sent to the holder by the Competent Authority –
 - 1.1. Submit an appeal in accordance with Regulation 4 of the National Appeal Regulations 2014 to the Appeal Administrator; and
 - 1.2. Submit a copy of the appeal to any registered I&APs, any Organ of State with interest in the matter and the decision-maker i.e. the Competent Authority that issued the decision. -
2. An appellant (if NOT the holder of the decision) must, within 20 (twenty) calendar days from the date the holder of the decision sent notification of the decision to the registered I&APs–
 - 2.1. Submit an appeal in accordance with Regulation 4 of the National Appeal Regulations 2014 to the Appeal Administrator; and
 - 2.2 Submit a copy of the appeal to the holder of the decision, any registered I&AP, any Organ of State with interest in the matter and the decision-maker i.e. the Competent Authority that issued the decision.
3. The holder of the decision (if not the appellant), the decision-maker that issued the decision, the registered I&AP and the Organ of State must submit their responding statements, if any, to the appeal authority and the appellant within 20 (twenty) calendar days from the date of receipt of the appeal submission.

4. The appeal and the responding statement must be submitted to the address listed below:

By post: Western Cape Ministry of Local Government, Environmental Affairs and Development Planning
Private Bag X9186
CAPE TOWN
8000

By facsimile: (021) 483 4174; or

By hand: Attention: Mr Marius Venter (Tel: 021 483 2659)
Room 809
8th Floor Utilitas Building, 1 Dorp Street, Cape Town, 8001

Note: For purposes of electronic database management, you are also requested to submit electronic copies (Microsoft Word format) of the appeal, responding statement and any supporting documents to the Appeal Authority to the address listed above and/ or via e-mail to DEADP.Appeals@westerncape.gov.za.

5. A prescribed appeal form as well as assistance regarding the appeal processes is obtainable from Appeal Authority at: Tel. (021) 483 3721, E-mail DEADP.Appeals@westerncape.gov.za or URL <http://www.westerncape.gov.za/eadp>.

H. DISCLAIMER

The Western Cape Government, the Local Authority, committees or any other public authority or organisation appointed in terms of the conditions of this Environmental Authorisation shall not be responsible for any damages or losses suffered by the holder, developer or his/her successor in any instance where construction or operation subsequent to construction is temporarily or permanently stopped for reasons of non-compliance with the conditions as set out herein or any other subsequent document or legal action emanating from this decision.

Your interest in the future of our environment is appreciated.

Yours faithfully

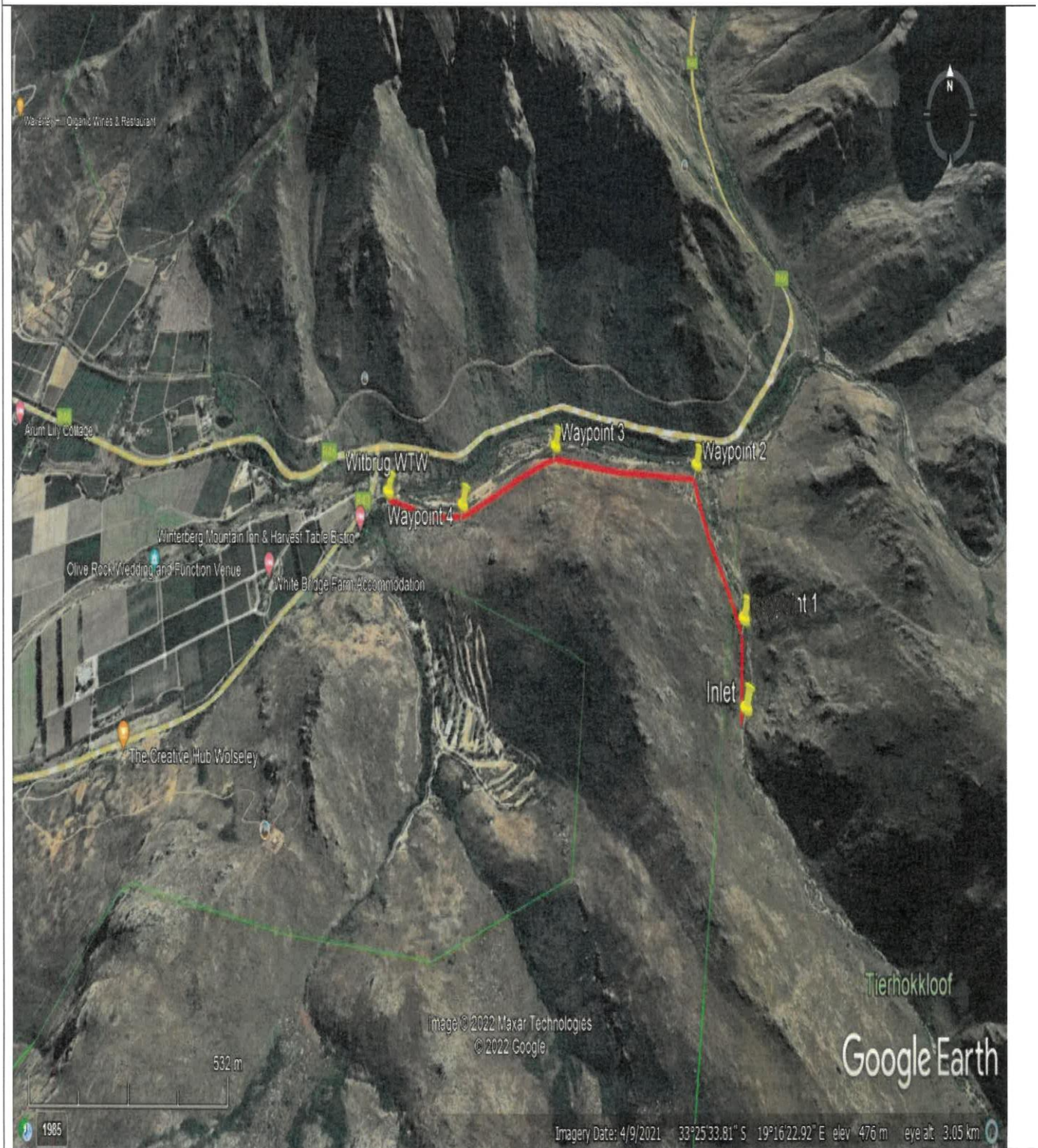
MR. ZAAHIR TOEFY
DIRECTOR: DEVELOPMENT MANAGEMENT (REGION 1)

DATE OF DECISION: 24 NOVEMBER 2023

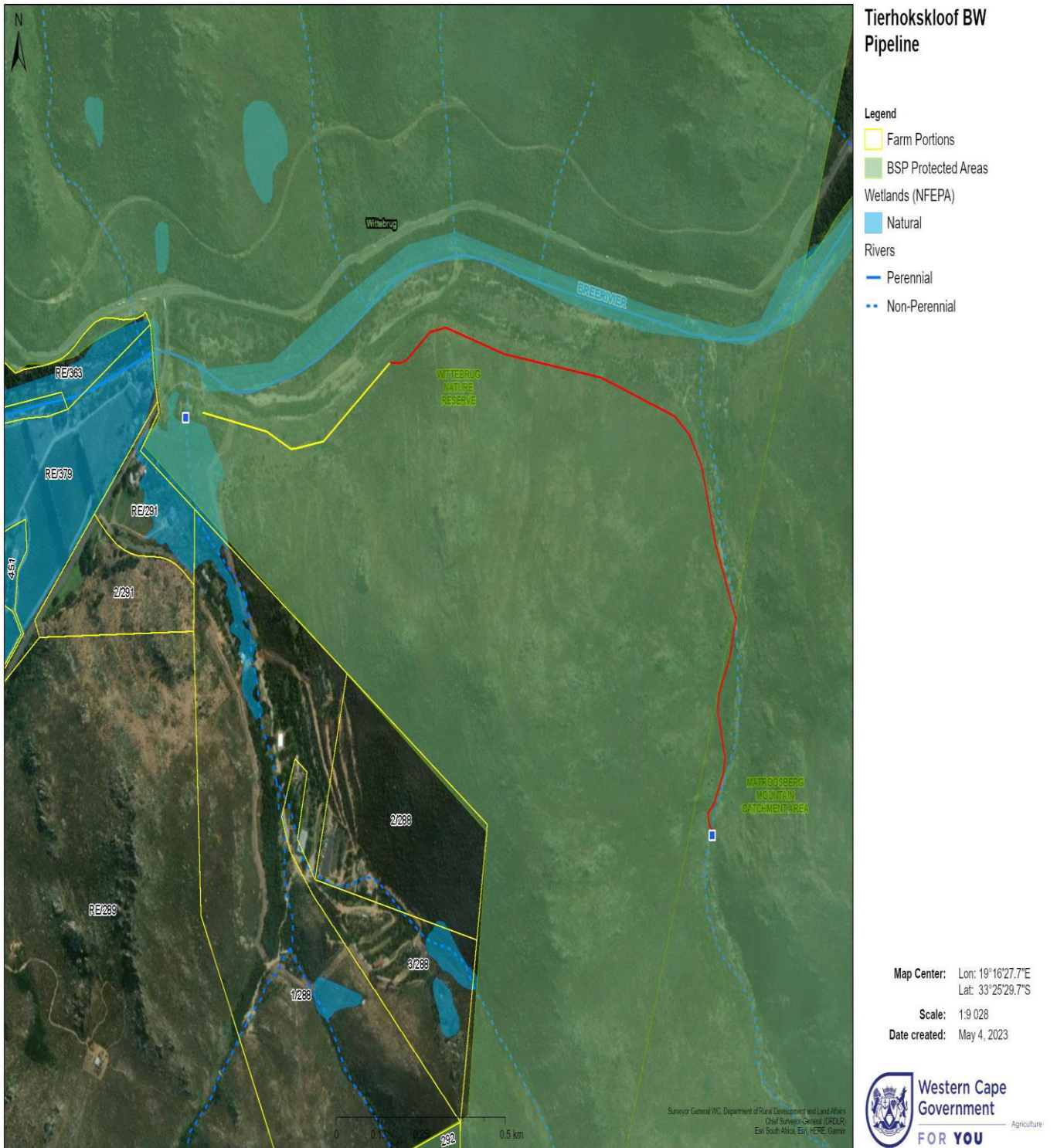
CC: (1) Mr B. de Witt (EnviroAfrica CC)
(2) Mr J. Barnard (Witzenberg Municipality)
(3) Mr P. Phenxa (Landowner)

Email: bernard@enviroafrica.co.za
Email: joseph@witzenberg.gov.za
Email: Phucuka.Penxa@dpw.gov.za

ANNEXURE 1: LOCALITY MAP



ANNEXURE 2: SITE PLAN



ANNEXURE 3: REASONS FOR THE DECISION

In reaching its decision, the Competent Authority considered, inter alia, the following:

- a) The information contained in the Application Form dated 30 March 2023, the EMPr submitted together with the final BAR dated 30 August 2023;
- b) Relevant information contained in the Departmental information base, including the Guidelines on Public Participation and Alternatives (dated March 2013);
- c) The objectives and requirements of relevant legislation, policies and guidelines, including section 2 of the National Environmental Management Act, 1998 (Act No. 107 of 1998);
- d) The comments received from I&APs and responses to these, included in the BAR dated 30 August 2023; and
- e) The balancing of negative and positive impacts and proposed mitigation measures.

No site visits were conducted. The Competent Authority had sufficient information before it to make an informed decision without conducting a site visit.

All information presented to the Competent Authority was taken into account in the consideration of the application for Environmental Authorisation. A summary of the issues that were considered to be the most significant for the decision is set out below.

1. Public Participation

The public participation process included:

- identification of and engagement with I&APs;
- Site notices were placed at the Wittebrug WPP and on the Witzenberg Municipality's notice board.
- the placing of a newspaper advertisement in the '*Witzenberg Herald*' on 4 November 2022;
- giving written notice to the owners and occupiers of land adjacent to the site where the listed activities are to be undertaken, the municipality and ward councillor, and the various organs of state having jurisdiction in respect of any aspect of the listed activities on 14 November 2022;
- making a pre-application Draft BAR available for a 30day commenting period; and
- making the in-process Draft BAR available for comment from 23 June 2023.

The Department is satisfied that the Public Participation Process that was followed met the minimum legal requirements and the comments raised and responses thereto were included in the comments and response report.

Specific alternatives, management and mitigation measures have been considered in this Environmental Authorisation and EMPr to adequately address the concerns raised.

2. Alternatives

Layout and Design Alternative (Preferred alternative herewith authorised)

This alternative entails the construction of a bulk water supply pipeline of approximately 2.5km in length and 350mm in diameter on the Remaining extent of Erf No. 1886 and Erf No. 1887, Ceres. The pipeline will be developed within 32m of a watercourse and the connection point is located within a watercourse. The pipeline will deliver water from the Tierhokskloof stream to the Wittebrug Water Purification Plant ("WPP") to supply potable water to the town of Wolseley.

The pipeline will be constructed aboveground for approximately 1.8km from the intake works in the Tierhokskloof stream up to the rocky mountainside towards the Wittebrug WPP. This portion of the pipeline will be made of durable material such as ductile iron and will rest on stilts. In areas where the mountainside slope is very steep, stone barriers or retaining walls will be used to support and keep the pipeline in place.

The remaining 700m length of the pipeline will be constructed underground in the valley side up to the connection point at the Wittebrug WPP. The underground pipeline will be made of more cost-effective material such as High Density Poly Ethylene ("HDPE").

The pipeline will be constructed alongside the existing bulk water supply pipeline and the maximum distance between the two pipelines will be kept to 10m.

This alternative is preferred due to the following:

The installation of the pipeline aboveground by the mountainside will prevent significant environmental impacts. The excavations that would be required on the steep mountainside for placing the pipeline underground would destabilise the mountainside, causing undesirable impacts that includes soil erosion, a higher risk of landslides and rockfalls, danger to the pipeline and vegetation in the area as well as danger to the construction and maintenance workers.

"No-go" Alternative

This alternative entails not installing the bulk water supply pipeline. This alternative was not preferred since the community of Wolseley will remain dependent on the existing 70-year-old damaged bulk water supply pipeline. If the situation remains unattended until the existing old pipeline is no longer usable, the Witzenberg Municipality will not be able to meet the basic need of providing adequate potable water supply to the community of Wolseley.

3. Impact Assessment and Mitigation measures

3.1 Activity need and desirability

The existing water supply pipeline is damaged and old and needs to be replaced. If the pipeline is not replaced, this will have negative impacts on the residents of Wolseley, as no potable water will be available to the town. The replacement of the existing water supply pipeline with a new pipeline will ensure that the Witzenberg Municipality is able to fulfil the basic need of supplying potable water to the community of Wolseley. The development is in line with the Integrated Development Plan and the Spatial Development Framework of the Witzenberg Municipality.

3.2 Biophysical Impacts

According to the Terrestrial Biodiversity Compliance Statement (dated 5 May 2023, compiled by PJ Botes) the vegetation occurring along the pipeline route is North Hex Sandstone vegetation, which is classified as least concerned and Breede Alluvium Fynbos vegetation, which is classified as endangered. The report states that it is highly unlikely that the proposed development will contribute significantly to the loss of the above-mentioned vegetation types or associated habitat. Furthermore, no species of conservation concern were found along the pipeline route. The loss of indigenous vegetation as a result of the proposed development is therefore regarded to be of low negative significance after mitigation.

According to the Revised Freshwater Report (dated July 2023, compiled by Dirk van Driel) the construction of the new pipeline will have little impact on the Tierhokskloof stream and Breede River and will not modify any of the rendered ecosystem services. The proposed pipeline will be located within 32m of the Tierhokskloof stream and the pipeline will connect to the infrastructure located within the Tierhokskloof stream. The impacts on the watercourses as a result of the proposed development are regarded to be of low negative significance after mitigation.

Negative Impacts:

- Loss of indigenous vegetation.
- Disturbance to the beds and banks of the watercourse during construction.

Positive impacts:

- The development will ensure continued potable water supply to the town Wolseley.

4. National Environmental Management Act Principles

The National Environmental Management Principles (set out in section 2 of the NEMA, which apply to the actions of all organs of state, serve as guidelines by reference to which any organ of state must exercise any function when taking any decision, and which must guide the interpretation, administration and implementation of any other law concerned with the protection or management of the environment), *inter alia*, provides for:

- the effects of decisions on all aspects of the environment to be taken into account;

- the consideration, assessment and evaluation of the social, economic and environmental impacts of activities (disadvantages and benefits), and for decisions to be appropriate in the light of such consideration and assessment;
- the co-ordination and harmonisation of policies, legislation and actions relating to the environment;
- the resolving of actual or potential conflicts of interest between organs of state through conflict resolution procedures; and
- the selection of the best practicable environmental option.

5. Conclusion

In view of the above, the NEMA principles, compliance with the conditions stipulated in this Environmental Authorisation, and compliance with the EMPr, the Competent Authority is satisfied that the proposed listed activities will not conflict with the general objectives of integrated environmental management stipulated in Chapter 5 of the National Environmental Management Act, 1998 (Act No. 107 of 1998) and that any potentially detrimental environmental impacts resulting from the listed activities can be mitigated to acceptable levels.

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